

AP Chemistry Equations & Constants

Throughout the test the following symbols have the definitions specified unless otherwise noted.

L, mL = liter(s), milliliter(s)

g = gram(s)

nm = nanometer(s)

atm = atmosphere(s)

mm Hg = millimeters of mercury

J, kJ = joule(s), kilojoule(s)

V = volt(s)

mol = mole(s)

ATOMIC STRUCTURE

$$E = h\nu$$

$$c = \lambda\nu$$

E = energy

ν = frequency

λ = wavelength

Planck's constant, $h = 6.626 \times 10^{-34}$ J s

Speed of light, $c = 2.998 \times 10^8$ m s⁻¹

Avogadro's number = 6.022×10^{23} mol⁻¹

Electron charge, $e = -1.602 \times 10^{-19}$ coulomb

EQUILIBRIUM

$$K_c = \frac{[C]^c [D]^d}{[A]^a [B]^b}, \text{ where } a A + b B \rightleftharpoons c C + d D$$

$$K_p = \frac{(P_C)^c (P_D)^d}{(P_A)^a (P_B)^b}$$

$$K_a = \frac{[H^+][A^-]}{[HA]}$$

$$K_b = \frac{[OH^-][HB^+]}{[B]}$$

$$K_w = [H^+][OH^-] = 1.0 \times 10^{-14} \text{ at } 25^\circ\text{C}$$
$$= K_a \times K_b$$

$$\text{pH} = -\log [H^+], \text{ pOH} = -\log [OH^-]$$

$$14 = \text{pH} + \text{pOH}$$

$$\text{pH} = \text{p}K_a + \log \frac{[A^-]}{[HA]}$$

$$\text{p}K_a = -\log K_a, \text{ p}K_b = -\log K_b$$

Equilibrium Constants

K_c (molar concentrations)

K_p (gas pressures)

K_a (weak acid)

K_b (weak base)

K_w (water)

KINETICS

$$\ln[A]_t - \ln[A]_0 = -kt$$

$$\frac{1}{[A]_t} - \frac{1}{[A]_0} = kt$$

$$t_{1/2} = \frac{0.693}{k}$$

k = rate constant

t = time

$t_{1/2}$ = half-life

GASES, LIQUIDS, AND SOLUTIONS

$$PV = nRT$$

$$P_A = P_{\text{total}} \times X_A, \text{ where } X_A = \frac{\text{moles A}}{\text{total moles}}$$

$$P_{\text{total}} = P_A + P_B + P_C + \dots$$

$$n = \frac{m}{M}$$

$$K = ^\circ\text{C} + 273$$

$$D = \frac{m}{V}$$

$$KE \text{ per molecule} = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

Molarity, M = moles of solute per liter of solution

$$A = abc$$

P = pressure

V = volume

T = temperature

n = number of moles

m = mass

M = molar mass

D = density

KE = kinetic energy

v = velocity

A = absorbance

a = molar absorptivity

b = path length

c = concentration

Gas constant, $R = 8.314 \text{ J mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$

$$= 0.08206 \text{ L atm mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$$

$$= 62.36 \text{ L torr mol}^{-1} \text{ K}^{-1}$$

1 atm = 760 mm Hg

$$= 760 \text{ torr}$$

STP = 0.00°C and 1.000 atm

THERMOCHEMISTRY/ ELECTROCHEMISTRY

$$q = mc\Delta T$$

$$\Delta S^\circ = \sum S^\circ \text{ products} - \sum S^\circ \text{ reactants}$$

$$\Delta H^\circ = \sum \Delta H_f^\circ \text{ products} - \sum \Delta H_f^\circ \text{ reactants}$$

$$\Delta G^\circ = \sum \Delta G_f^\circ \text{ products} - \sum \Delta G_f^\circ \text{ reactants}$$

$$\Delta G^\circ = \Delta H^\circ - T\Delta S^\circ$$

$$= -RT \ln K$$

$$= -nFE^\circ$$

$$I = \frac{q}{t}$$

q = heat

m = mass

c = specific heat capacity

T = temperature

S° = standard entropy

H° = standard enthalpy

G° = standard free energy

n = number of moles

E° = standard reduction potential

I = current (amperes)

q = charge (coulombs)

t = time (seconds)

Faraday's constant, $F = 96,485$ coulombs per mole of electrons

$$1 \text{ volt} = \frac{1 \text{ joule}}{1 \text{ coulomb}}$$

PERIODIC TABLE OF THE ELEMENTS

1																	2																																																								
H 1.008																	He 4.00																																																								
3	4															9																																																									
Li 6.94	Be 9.01															F 19.00																																																									
11	12															17																																																									
Na 22.99	Mg 24.30															Cl 35.45																																																									
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36																																																								
K 39.10	Ca 40.08	Sc 44.96	Ti 47.90	V 50.94	Cr 52.00	Mn 54.94	Fe 55.85	Co 58.93	Ni 58.69	Cu 63.55	Zn 65.39	Ga 69.72	Ge 72.59	As 74.92	Se 78.96	Br 79.90	Kr 83.80																																																								
37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54																																																								
Rb 85.47	Sr 87.62	Y 88.91	Zr 91.22	Nb 92.91	Mo 95.94	Tc (98)	Ru 101.1	Rh 102.91	Pd 106.42	Ag 107.87	Cd 112.41	In 114.82	Sn 118.71	Sb 121.75	Te 127.60	I 126.91	Xe 131.29																																																								
55	56	57	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86																																																								
Cs 132.91	Ba 137.33	*La 138.91	Hf 178.49	Ta 180.95	W 183.85	Re 186.21	Os 190.2	Ir 192.2	Pt 195.08	Au 196.97	Hg 200.59	Tl 204.38	Pb 207.2	Bi 208.98	Po (209)	At (210)	Rn (222)																																																								
87	88	89	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111																																																															
Fr (223)	Ra 226.02	†Ac 227.03	Rf (261)	Db (262)	Sg (266)	Bh (264)	Hs (277)	Mt (268)	Ds (271)	Rg (272)																																																															
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>*Lanthanide Series</p> <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse; text-align: center;"> <tr> <td>58</td><td>59</td><td>60</td><td>61</td><td>62</td><td>63</td><td>64</td><td>65</td><td>66</td><td>67</td><td>68</td><td>69</td><td>70</td><td>71</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Ce 140.12</td><td>Pr 140.91</td><td>Nd 144.24</td><td>Pm (145)</td><td>Sm 150.4</td><td>Eu 151.97</td><td>Gd 157.25</td><td>Tb 158.93</td><td>Dy 162.50</td><td>Ho 164.93</td><td>Er 167.26</td><td>Tm 168.93</td><td>Yb 173.04</td><td>Lu 174.97</td> </tr> <tr> <td>90</td><td>91</td><td>92</td><td>93</td><td>94</td><td>95</td><td>96</td><td>97</td><td>98</td><td>99</td><td>100</td><td>101</td><td>102</td><td>103</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Th 232.04</td><td>Pa 231.04</td><td>U 238.03</td><td>Np (237)</td><td>Pu (244)</td><td>Am (243)</td><td>Cm (247)</td><td>Bk (247)</td><td>Cf (251)</td><td>Es (252)</td><td>Fm (257)</td><td>Md (258)</td><td>No (259)</td><td>Lr (262)</td> </tr> </table> </div> <div style="width: 45%;"> <p>†Actinide Series</p> </div> </div>																		58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	Ce 140.12	Pr 140.91	Nd 144.24	Pm (145)	Sm 150.4	Eu 151.97	Gd 157.25	Tb 158.93	Dy 162.50	Ho 164.93	Er 167.26	Tm 168.93	Yb 173.04	Lu 174.97	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	Th 232.04	Pa 231.04	U 238.03	Np (237)	Pu (244)	Am (243)	Cm (247)	Bk (247)	Cf (251)	Es (252)	Fm (257)	Md (258)	No (259)	Lr (262)
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